1a.) In words, what does  $\log_3 27$  mean?

the number to which I raise 3 to get 27

b.) What is the numerical value of  $\log_3 27$ ?

3 because 
$$3^3 = 27$$

2a.) In words, what does  $\log_4 \frac{1}{16}$  mean?

the number to which I raise 4 to get  $\frac{1}{16}$ 

b.) What is the numerical value of  $\log_4 \frac{1}{16}$ ?

-2 because  $4^{-2} = \frac{1}{16}$  (You have to remember how negative exponents work.)

3.) Write  $4 = 5^x$  as a logarithmic equation. (Recall  $x = 2^y$  is equivalent to  $y = \log_2 x$ .)  $x = \log_5 4$ 

Look over the notes if you are having trouble with these problems.